

## Shecial Nid-Summer Issue

Newszine of the CHATTANOOGA SCIENCE FICTION ASSOCIATION
Published Monthly by Dick and Nicki Lynch 4207 Davis Lane, Chattanooga, TN 37416

Free to CSFA Members $\$ 1.00 / 3$ Issues; 35 c/1 JULY, 1979 ISSUE 22 VOLUME 2 NUMBER 10

"The profession of book-writing makes horse racing seem like a solid, stable profession." - John Steinbeck

JULY 21 CSFA MEETING AT 1 ST TENN. BANK. ...The June CSFA meeting had three out-of-town visitors -- Vernon Clark from Knoxville (who is starting an SF club there), Richard Llewellyn from Cullowhee, NC (who publishes the fanzine Cullowhee Comments), and Robert Barger from Evensville, TN. The club Hugo ballot for Seacon in England was filled out, then Jack Hawkins led discussion of Brunner's the Shockwave Rider. After announcements and a break, Nicki Lynch gave a short talk on fan publishing. September's book will be A war of Shadows by Jack Chalker; A.J. Bridget will be discussion leader. The book for October will be Farmer's To Your Scattered Bodies Go; Julie Wilhoit will lead the discussion. The August CSFA meeting will be a special meeting for new members; more on it later. The next CSFA meeting will be 7:30 PM July 21st at the First Tennessee Bank at Brainerd and Germantown. The book discussion (The Texas-Israeli War by Waldrop and Saunders) will be led by R.M. Shelton. To get to the bank building: out-of-towners from Knoxville, Cleveland (TN), Atlanta should take I-24 west to Belvoir Ave. exit, then North Terrace (parallels interstate) to Germantown Rd. From Nashville, take Germantown Rd. exit (just past ridge cut). Go NORTH on Germantown to first traffic light (the one at the interstate doesn't count) and turn right. The bank is on the right, one building past the intersection. For questions: Mike Rogers (266-0298) (NWL)

SPECIAL AUGUST CSFA MEETING UPCOMING... August 18 th will be a special new member meeting of the Chattanooga Science Fiction Association. The meeting will take place in the larger meeting space of the Jay Cee Towers and feature cartoon films and refreshments. For this meeting no dues will be collected and no book will be discussed. More details next month. (NWL)

> Why you receive CAAT:
> I_ CSFA member
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> Mentioned within Trade
> I/ Trade, please?
> // Contribute, please?
> I_ Art work, please? Last issue unless you write us, resubscribe, or attend next CSFA meeting.

CZAT is a newszine of Southern fan news, and is supported by the Chattanooga Science Fiction Association. We encourage submissions of art, reviews, articles, letters of comment, and the like. Written material should be a maximum of one page and typed. Please include name and address on the submission. While CEAT doesn't pay contributors, we provide a forum for fan writers and artists; a complimentary copy of CHAT is given to ail contributors who aren't already receiving it.

Ad rates: Pre-printed flyer inclusion - 57.50; Full page - \$7.50; Half page - $\$ 4.00$; Quarter page - $\$ 2.50$; 25 ¢ per line equivalent.

POLLYAPA....At Just Imagicon last month in Memphis, Polly Freas, wife of popular SF artist Kelly Freas, from Margaret Middleton (P.O. Box 9911, Little Rock, AR 72219) of the formation of a fannish get well card APA for her. Everyone is encouraged to send cards or other submissions that will be collated into a one-shot APA for Polly; mail them to Margaret at the above address. Deadline is August 15; contributions on $8 \frac{1}{2}$ " $x$ 11" paper should leave room at either the side or top margin for collation. Contributions on smaller formats will be glued to $8 \frac{1}{2}{ }^{\prime \prime} \times 11^{\prime \prime}$ paper, while larger formats must fold down to $8^{\prime \prime} \times 10^{\prime \prime}$ or smaller for mounting. Copy count is only one, so everyone is urged to send something either individually or as a group. (DL)

ONE LINERS....Astronomical wall hangings by CSFA member Nicki and Dick Lynch are featured in the July 1979 issue of Sky and Telescope magazine. // Sharon Webb was named "Best Author" at Tennecon 1, the first Knoxville SF Writers


Conference. See her report in this issue.// ATARANTES editor Cliff Biggers reports that British author John Brunner will be at the DeepSouthCon (Gumbocon) in New Orleans July 20-22. // North Americon'79 has passed the 1000 member plateau, with advance memberships still coming in strong to beat the latest membership rate escalation. Attendance could be over 2000. // The Jack Chalker interview that appeared in the December, 1978 issue of CHAT was reprinted in a recent issue of the N3F fanzine Tightbeam; the Jack Williamson interview from the July, 1978 CHAT will be featured in the next issue of Lan's Lantem. // And, Perry Chapdelaine's "At the Co-op" column from CHAT \#20 will be reprinted in an upcoming SFWA Formm, a publication of the science Fiction Writers of America (do they mention it was reprinted from CHAT, Perry?).// A correction of Guy Lillian's address from last issue: 102 S . Mendenhall \#13, Greensboro, NC 27403. // The first distribution of $A P A-V C R$, the Amateur Press Association for video cassette recorder enthusiasts, has appeared. Thirteen contributors are represented, including two VCR clubs. To get in on it, contact Meade Frierson III (P.O. Box 9032, Birmingham, AL 35213). (DL)

CSFA PUTT PUTT CLASSIC ANNOUNCED....Saturday, July 14 th will be the first CSFA Invitational Putt Putt Classic. The event will be at 7:30 PM at the Northgate Putt Putt Range. All persons interested in SF are invited. Each participant will pay for his/her own 3 rounds at a cost of $\$ 3.50$. Non-participants are invited to kibitz on the sidelines. The prize of a gift certificate to Walden's Book Store will be awarded to the winner. As after all meetings, there will be a trek to a local eatry after the contest. (NWL)

CSFA SELIECTS The White Dragon AS BEST 1978 NOVEL.... The CSFA 1978 Hugo Award first choice selection summary is as follows: Novel -The White Dragon by Anne McCaffrey; Novella -"Fireship" by Joan D. Vinge; Novellette -No Award; Short Story- "View from a Height" by Joan D. Vinge; Dramatic Presentation - Superman; Professional Artist -Micheal Whelan; Professional Editor -No Award; Amateur Publication -No Award; Fan Writer - No Award; Fan Artist -Alexis Gilliland; John Campbell Award -Charles Sheffield; Gandalf (Grandmaster) -Ray Bradbury; Gandalf (Book Length Fantasy) - The White Dragon by Anne McCaffrey. The club also voted Denver as its first choice for the 1981 world Con. (DL)

## UPCOMING REGIONAI CONVENTIONS:

ARCHCON III, c/O Box 15852, Overland MO 63114. July 13-15 at the Airport Hilton Inn, St. Louis, Mo. GoH: Joe Haldeman. Membership: \$5, before 7/1; \$8 thereafter.

GUMBOCON, c/o Sons of the Sand, 1903 Dante St., New Orleans, LA. 70118. The 17 th Annual Deep South Science Fiction Convention. July 20-22, at Le Pavillion Hotel. GoH: R. A. Lafferty; MC: Jerry Page. Memberships: $\$ 10$

NORTH AMERICON, P.O. Box 58009, Louisville, KY 40258. The equivalent of a WorldCon without Hugo awards, as WorldCon is in England this year. Aug. 30-Sept. 3 at the Galt House Hotel. GoH: Fred Pohl; FGoH: George Scithers; Toastmaster: Lester del Rey; also other pros too numerous to mention will attend. $\$ 25$ now through the door.

ROTACON 4, c/0 Ron Rogers, P.0. Box 774, Christianburg, VA 24073. Sept. 28-29 at the Northside High School, Roanoke, VA. Membership: 1.50 advance and $\$ 3$ at the door.

SCI-CON I, P.O. box 6259, Newport News, VA 23606. Attn: Charlotte A. Yielding. Oct. 13-14, at Holiday Inn, 1815 W. Mercury Blvd., Hampton, VA. GoHs: Joe Haldeman, Kelly Freas, Dr. Jean Lorrah. \$5 memberships in advance and $\$ 7$ at the door. Make checks payable to Hampton Roads SF Assoc. Will feature a Freas Roast.

ROC*KON 4, P.O. Box 9911, Little Rock, AR 72219. Oct. 26-28 at the Sam Peck Downtown Motor Inn. GoH: Gordon Dickson; Toastmaster: Robert L. Asprin; FGoH: Dalvan M. Coger. Memberships are $\$ 8$ to $0 c t .20$ postmark and $\$ 10$ at the door. Banquet is $\$ 7$.

ACADIANACON I, 815 East Railroad, Broussard, LA 70518. Oct. 26-28 at the Holiday Inn North, Hwy. 167 in Lafayette, LA. It will be a mixture of French Cajun culture and Science Fiction and Fantasy. GoH: David Gerrold; MC: Kerry O'Quinn. Banquet will feature Cajun food for $\$ 8$. Regular membership- $\$ 7.50$, after Oct. 1, \$10; Student membership- $\$ 5$, after Oct. $1, \$ 10$.

HALE-A-CON, c/o Penny Frierson, 3705 Woodvale Rd., Birmingham, AL 35223. Nov. 9-11 at the Birmingham Hilton. It will be the mid-winter southern gathering of the fen. Memberships are $\$ 5$ to Penny and other info is from Wade Gilbreath, 4207 Balboa Av., Pinson, AL 35126.

NUTRIACON, c/0 Tom Longo, 6221 Wadsworth, New Orleans, LA 70122. Nov. 30- Dec. 2 at the Grand Hote1. GoH: Kar1 Edward Wagner; FGoH: Wilson (Bob) Tucker; Toastmaster: George Alec Effinger. \$6 memberships until October 31, \$9 thereafter.

CHATTACON 5, P.O. Box 21173, Chattanooga, TN 37421. We will be featuring a Wilson (BOb) Tucker Roast this year as well as all the features that were popular last year. GoH: Joan D. Vinge; MC: Wilson (Bob) Tucker; attending-Hal Clement, Jack Chalker, and others. $\$ 7$ memberships until Sept. 30 and $\$ 10$ thereafter.

UPRERSOUTH CLAVE 10, USC10, P.0. Box 8423, Louisville, KY 40208. Mar. 14-16, 1980 at the Red Carpet Inn in Bowling Green. Relax-a-con with fan P.L. Caruthers as GoH and a Frierson Fry. $\$ 5$ advance membership.

NOREASTCON IWO, P.O. Box 46, MIT Branch Post Office, Cambridge MA 02139. 1980's WorldCon in Boston, Aug. 29- Sept. 1 at Sheraton-Boston Hotel and Hynes Civic Auditorium GoHs: Damon Knight and Kate Wilhelm; FGoH: Bruce Pelz. \$8 supporting, $\$ 30$ membership. Write for more information.

CSFA TREASURER'S REPORT....The balance from last month was \$355.78. Income for June was $\$ 10$ in club dues. Expenditures were $\$ 6.25$ for CHAT $\$ 21, \$ 12.62$ for Seacon-related expenses, and $\$ 35$ advanced for the special August CSFA meeting. The new balance is $\$ 311.91$. (RM)

# The CHAT Interview Returns ! a candid conversation with <br> Donald A.Wollheim 

One of the most influential and innovative people in the history of science fiction is Donald A. Wollheim. Although he has distinguished backgrounds both as a writer and a fan (he was a member of the legendary Futurians fan organization of the 1930's), he is best known as an editor ("I wanted from the beginning to be a science fiction pulp editor."). As an editor, Don has brought to the field possibly as many new ideas as authors -- his innovations range from the first science fiction anthologies to the founding of the first book publishing company devoted exclusively to science fiction and fantasy (DAN Books).

The following is a portion of a conversation with Donald A. Wollheim, on one of his all-too-infrequent trips to the South. We hope you enjoy it.

CHAT: When were you first introduced to science fiction?

Donald A. Nollheim: It was in elementary school, in 1925 or 26 . I used to read what I could find in the junior branch of the public library. I started with Jules Verne; I found a.G. Wells. Then, on the next to last day in 8 th grade -- we had turned in our texts -- I was sitting around with nothing to do, when a kid came over to me and said "I think you'll like this". It was a copy of a 1927 imazing Stories, which contained the first installment of "The Moon Pool" by A. Merritt. So after that, I started looking for Amazing $S$ tomies on the newsstands. It cost a whole 25¢, which was very expensive for a pulp magazine -- most were 100 then. Also, it was kind of lurid, and I figured my father wouldn't like it anyway. But I looked for it on the stands and eventually got around to buying it and bringing it home. After a while I was able to get enough money out of my allowance to keep up with it. So I started reading science fietion as science fiction from that point on.

CGAT: There came a point eventually when you thought you could write. How did your first sale come about?

DAW: Well, I think every science fiction fan thinks about being a writer; it's pretty common. I really had no particular thought of being a writer until I was about 17 , when an idea for a story hit me. I sat down and wrote it out longhand, laboriously typed it out, and sent it in to ionder atomies and they bought it.

GHAT: What was its title?
DAW: "The Man from Ariel". It was a very short story, and was published during the depression -in the January, 1934 issue. I'd been going to school -- I'd never had a job, and this was a very big thing. It was the first money I'd ever earned, except that Gernsback never paid me.
CHAP: He never paid you 三or it?
DAW: Gernsback at that point was actually not paying anybody, unless you went down there and practically beat him over the head with a club. This was kind of peevish -- the first money I'd ever earned in my liミe and they were screwing me out of it. So I got tne names and adcresses of other writers who had their Eirst storles appear in \#̈onder Sjomes and wrote them letters, and Einally got Eive or six writers who said that they, too, had never been paid for their stories. Ne were able to get enough together to make at least a $\$ 30$ claim and got a young unemployed attorney who for $\$ 10$ agreed he would Write a letter to Gernsback saying "Pay up or go to court". We collected! That was two years later, though.

CHAT: You're best known as an editor and a writer Of science fiction novels. In fact, you're credited with opening up the field by creating the first science anthologies. When did that happen?

DAW: I did the first science fiction anthology, The ?ocket Book of science Fiction, which was published in 1943.

Chat: Did you have to beat them over the head to
DAW: No, they liked the idea, but the editor of Pocket 300 ks wanted to call it the Zocket 3ook of Sciantific Romances, which was high literary talk because they didn't like the term 'science fiction' They finally broke down and did use 'science fiction', though -- The zocket 3ook of Sciantific Romances would have been a total disaster (laughs).

CHAT: You were also editor of the Avon Fantasy Reader series.

DAW: Yes. That began in 1947 while I was an editor at Ace Magazines. I approached Avon with the idea of doing a series of anthologies. The first two I did while I was still an editor at Ace, and then I was asked to come over to Avon $300 k s$ as an assistant to the editor. I did, and three months later I found myself the entire editorial staff of Avon 300 ks , which I remained for about three years until they hired two or three other people. My Eive years at Avon were actually the five most miserable years of my life, but it was very educational. I was the 'whole cheese' there. we did something like 13 editions of the tvon Fantasy Reader plus several other minor anthologies. I left when A.A. Wyn started Ace sooks; I became editor-inchier there from the beginning until the day I quit, $19 \frac{1}{2}$ years later.
gat: How about your novel writing? Its beginAing was sometime in that time period, wasn't it?
DAW: Yes, when I was at Ace. We did science fiction and also a number of anthologies there, so my name was getting pretty widely known -- people connected my name with science fiction. And one day, my agent called and said aolt, Remhart and winston was starting a science fiction line and wanted me to write a couple of novels for them. Well, I said that I had never written a novel in my life!, 3ut he said that didn't make any difference -- they knew my name and thought I'd had a lot of novels published. So I drafted an outline for the jecret o? the Martian Moons, they sent over a contract, and there I was...stuck. I had to find out if I could write a novel. Fortunately, by this time I had been a paperback editor about tan years, and I had read innumerable novels in every possible field and knew perfectly well I could'write better than some of the people I'd puolished. But at the time, I was holding a full time job; I could write Eor one hour each day directly after supper if I hit the typewriter at once. so each chapter was written in one might. The whole thing was done in a month, and it was acceptable.
CHAT: And after tnat, there were more noveis.
DAW: The Secret of the Kartion Koons was followed by two more contracts from Winston, and that was followed by some novels for other people. Then, a contract came along from Doubleday, who wanted me to do an entire juvenile novel series more or less paralleling the astronauts, so I wrote the Mike Mars' novels -- there were eight of those.

Donald A. Wollheim Interview (cont.)

CHAT: When did you decide to form DAW 3ooks?


#### Abstract

DAW: It was forced on me. A.A. Nyn died in 1968 , and a period of chaos followed. Then Ace was sold to a Nall Street syndicate that thought they could use Ace Books as the basis of a forthcoming publishing conglomerate. To head the company, they put in a very smart young man who knew nothing whatever about book publishing. As a result, he made a number of bad mistakes -- purchases of other publishing companies that had gone bankrupt or out-of-business. The consequence was that after about three years, Ace was in very serious financial trouble. It had reached the point where they were not able to pay their authors. I had reached the point where I had a couple of dozen contracts in my desk for which I couldn't get a check. I found myself having to schedule books for publication that had not been paid for or offocialiy contracted. So I decided I had to get out of there; my name was going to be mud if I started publishing books that 'veren't bought yet.


CHAT: Eventually you decided to enter a co-pubiishing partnership with New American Library, didn't you?

DAW: Ges. It was very advantageous. Co-publishing meant that they would carry me along on all costs of puolication, and I wouldn't have to raise an enormous sum of money on the outside, and I'd have the backing of a powerful, successful corporation. After the agreement was signed, I waited until the next payday at Ace, collected my paycheck, and dashed off a memo saying, "I an resigning as of right now," and walked out. The president of Ace couldn't believe it! (laugh s) So anyway, DAW 300ks started business November 3, 1972.
CHAT: Did you ever have serious doubts about sucess?
DAW: The Eirst Eive months were very bad for me; it was a very rocky period of time. Psychologically, I had been accustomed to seeing books come out every month. There was a gaping vacuum -- I was working and norhing was happening; I didn't see any books around. Our Etrst books had to come out in April -- four books a month. But we did it; we managed. It was a rough time, but when April came around, we had our first four books out and it's been zunning smoothly ever since.

CHAT: What were the first titles you published?
DAW: Our first book was spett of the witein Norld by Andre Norton, which is now in its 15 th printing. Andre is a very good Eriend of mine; she's loyal to editors. I was the first person to put a book of hers into paperback -- Soyoreak: 2250 AD at Ace. Our second book was The 300 k of $\operatorname{Van}$ Vogt. Van is another old friend of mine. So we started ofe strong. I've built up a lot of loyality among authors, and it's stood me in good stead.
giat: What are Euture goals Eor DAW?
DAW: We intend to remain about the same level. Right now, we do Eive books a month, one being a $=$ eissue because of its sales record. Ne have a top notch line, and we're doing beautifully. I don't have any plans for changing. I don't intend to put out trade books; I don't intend to put out hardcovers. I want to stay the way I am.

GHAT: What would you recommend to a new ritter who wants to break in?

DAW: Nobody should ever write science Eiction who has not read it and who doesn't love it. You've got to love the field; you've got to know what's been done so you won't do the same thing. C.J. Cherryh has been writing science fiction stories since she was 11 . That was 20 years before she had the courage to start submitting them. In that itme she's mastered the field. She knows science fiction; she loves it, and it shows. This is crue about anybody who's going to be successiul in the field.

GHAT: What do you look for in new writers?
DAW: I look 三or a book I gan enjoy reading. My Viewpoint is simply tivis: iz I read a manuscript and find I like it, I always have the feeling I want to make someone else cead it. I think my good luck is that my taste is apparently that of maybe 75\% of my potential reacers. This may be a lowest common denominator situation, but it works. It's been true at Avon; it's been true at Ace, in any field. If I like a western, it turns out to be a selling book. So, generally speaking, I've been very successful as an editor because somenow of other I can figure out what people will like. I san empathize enough so that $: \in I$ like it, I know they' II like it.

## AT THE CO-OP

by Perry A. Chapdelaine, Sr. Authors' Co-op Publishing Co. Subsidiary of Authors' Co-op, Inc.<br>Rt. 4, Box 137 Franklin, Tennessee 37064

On May 18, 19, 20th Ken and Lou Moore's infamous Kubla Khan (Khanseption) took place at the James Robertson Quality Inn M(h)otel (Nashville, Tennessee), where air conditioning went down in the main room, the hallways sweltered, ice cubes ran loweth, but where the management was congenial, cordial, accommodating, pleasant.
Since Chattacon people were in attendance, in force, there's little need for my repetitious descriptions of events; and twice-wise for Louisville, Bowling Green, Memphis, Cincinnati, and many other
attendees, all of whom can describe events better than I can. Surely someone, somewhere, will describe happenings (including the grand, free fire-works display Saturday night); and, while I missed some old faces, such as Meade Frierson and family, it was a pleasant, often gregariously cheerful convention.
Besides, I overheard friend and big-name-fan Shelby Bush III tell some pretty chick not to say anything to me. cause I'd just blab it out again, presumably via this column.
An event has been taking place against the publishing world for several years affecting fandom and in particular science fiction, and toward that end I've liberally borrowed from Len Fulton's "Pyromania" editorial of Small Press Review, (Dustbooks, F.O. Box 100 , Paradise, California 95969, July August 1978. Vol. 10, Nos. 6 7, page 3.)

According to Len Fulton's editorial, their Dustbooks recently lost a shipment worth $\$ 900$ to the Bulk Mail Centers (BMC) shredders in Richmond, California; and each month $5 \%$ of the Small Press Reviews will not arrive and must be reshipped. Once, he says, the Paradise, California Postmaster following up complaints found that $30 \%$ of subscribers never got the issue. "Your mail," a BMC worker at a bookfair told Len Fulton, "is simply an object between me and mv paycheck."
Fulton shrewdly observes that the Postal Service is one of those rare businesses that makes money by giving less service; that their ideal is to sell tons of stamps at exhorbitant prices and deliver nothing, or to deliver it so badly that everything must be mailed at least twice.


## At the Co-op (cont.)

"It also investigates its own mistakes, exciusively, and posts big signs in its offices warning people of mail fraud (in which the USPS) also makes money."

Since the USPO became the USPS employee wages, says Fulton, have become a third higher than in comparable private industry.

Inflation does not explain how the Postal Service costs have risen $500 \%$ since 1958 for first class service; and in other classes, involving mailorder businesses, they've jumped $400 \%$ since 1971. You realize - all of you - that every subscription to a science fiction magazine must incorporate this increase in postal rates!

Between May 29th and July 6th (according to Len Fulton) there were two monstrous postal increases in second, third, and fourth class mail, the second and fourth being hit by $29 \%$ and $60 \%$. One year ago in September the Small Press Review (as an example) cost $\$ 40$ to mail; this September it will cost $\$ 120$, and only $30 \%$ of the $300 \%$ increase is circulation growth.

Obviously like increases have occurred for all of our science fiction magazines, and for the mailings of hardcover and softcover sci-fi books, to libraries, trade book stores, wholesalers, and to individuals.
"By July 6,1979 , fourth class mail will have jumped fully $100 \%$ in slightly over a year - and the postal service will have priced itself out of the parcel post business entirely."

Authors' Co-op Publishing Co., the small press that began by publishing A.E. van Vogt's, THE BATTLE OF FOREVER, and promises THE JOHN W. CAMPBELL LETTERS one day, must concur with Len Fulton's complaints. When we started we agreed to include the cost of 4 th class book rate as part of our retail price. Now the cost of mailing one book to one buyer runs between sixty-six cents and one dollar, depending on how it's packaged. (A cheap, thin packaging would be torn apart by the official PO bulldozers hired especially for the task).

Many times, with larger orders, we find it cheaper to drive the twenty mile roundtrip to the United Parcel Service.
and to pay their rates, than to go to the good-old-USPS.

So what Len Fulton describes is an ongoing revolution before our very sniffers, and the passing away of what was once a fine, reliable institution with integrity.

It is clear that although the United Parcel Service (a private institution) costs extra, either through payment of weekly pick-up rates, or by requiring you to deliver the package from your place to an inconvenient and distant pick-up point, the United States Postal Service also has built-in extra charges: destruction costs for a percentage of mailings; non-delivery extra costs, complaints of which, as Len Fulton explains, will be investigated only by itself.

More clearly we've reached a near break-even point, where private industry is about to take over the bulk mailings, other than the more lucrative first class.

If the USPS can figure a way to talk us voting citizens into delivering our own first class mail, except within the lucrative big cities, such as New York and Los Angeles, we'll have retrogressed to an early postal era that preceeded the Pony Express.

Can you visualize it?
Sci-fi fans will come into their grand and glorious times. Just think! Crisscrossing helter-skelter across the nation will be us fans, cars and trunks and suitcases all-loaded with old magazines. paperbacks, and new mail. At each convention we'll stop our carousing just long enough to sort the mail and to pass the packets onto those fans who live nearby, and we'll schedule all convention events so that the mail will go through! All income received, of course, will go to each respective convention committee, to be used exclusively for the planning of the next convention.

Prognosticating further, it seems to me that the frequency of occurance of conventions has been increasing geometrically over an increasing geographical distribution. This trend will intersect postal trends. and the most basic communication media will at last be in our hands!

Anyone want to volunteer as sci-fi postal inspector? To insure that no letter derogatory to sci-fi unwarily passes through convention portals? Or fandom? Ur our regional convention committee members?

Speaking of postal undeliveries, I'm reminded of one of Great Britain's postal strikes that interrupted a lively correspondance between the now deceased Jim Blish, a man admired by many, including myself.

I'd been criticizing the SFWA Nebula Awards as being a sham and a farce, and other things about SFWA. One of our efforts through long-distance correspondance was to arrive at some positive view on how to make the Nebula Awards meaningful, and one suggestion was that a knowledgeable committee be set up to read and to evaluate published sci-fi.

Had the British not had a large postal strike, we'd probably never have broken off our friendly argument and countersuggestions until Jim's unfortunate and untimely death, so stubborn were we both in our views.

Well, after re-joining $S F W A$, and glancing back through what'd happened to the Nebula A wards during the interim, it appeared as though all of our suggestions and counter-suggestions had been ineffectively tried - had failed. (I concluded same from correspondance in the SFWA publications.)

I, therefore, awoke one morning with the final solution, and here's the letter mailed to Dave Bischoff, SFWA Forum editor, giving away my valuable suggestion for free:

OK! I have the final solution! Require that each publication bearing notice of the Nebula Award, and each trophy holding it forth, be inscribed with the frequency distribution of total membership votes, including the statistical "universe", the talleys, and the total counts for out of how many out of the universe a complete, honest. open disclosure - so that the true meaning of the award may be known forevermore. no matter who does the huckstering, or where, or when!
What is good enough for bankers and those imbibing in food. drug, and other trades ought to be equally good enough for our own gullible public!
Cerrainly we're not ashamed of our vote meaning, are we?
What do CHAT readers think? Do you understand my point? Is the suggestion meaningful?
Photocomposition zourtesy of $A C$ Tipesettiong Servines, subsidary of Authors' Cuoop, Inc. All rgats reserved.

Hello!!!
I'm back much sooner than I thought I would. Y'see I left out an important point in my analysis of Superman.

It is rumored that in the second movie, Kal 51 weakens under the reponsibility of


## DIARY OF TENNECON ONE／SHARON WEBB

The following is a diary of the first East Tennessee Regional science Fiction Writers Conference，TENNECON ONE．Sharon，one of the attendees，is a SF writer who lives in north Georgia，and currently has a series of stories being published in Isaac Asimov＇s science Fiction Magazine．The first！＂Hitch on the Bull Run＂）is in the June， 1979 issue．Here is her diary of TENNECON．

Sunday－－Arrived in Knoxville after a snakey ride over the smokies．I went to my dorm，only to find that Clement Hall was shutting down for the week due to an electrical problem．＂You＇ 11 have to go to a motel，＂said the girl at the desk．
＂You might try the blank blank．The rates are reasonable．＂Then she said，＂Sut，if you don＇t like the looks of it you could try somewhere else．

That should have told me something．
A limp old man with a bottle in his hand leaned up against the front of the blank blank and the parking lot held a group of what I think of as the switch－blace set．

I tried the Sheraton，passed at their rates， and got back into the car．After sustaining a mild concussion caused oy impact with the car door， I arrived at the U．T．Travel Inn．

The U．T．Travel Inn does not serve dinner on sunday night．

An inauspicious beginning．
Monday－－The conference committee offered to refund half of my fee to make up the difference between dorm and motel rates．No room for complaint there．

There are about twenty－five of us involved in the conference－－－all ages and backgrounds which is nice．We seem to have our share of physicists and doctoral candidates．（I＇ve discovered that I＇m intimidated by physicists and their particles．）

Theodore Sturgeon is here with his delightful writer－wife，Jayne Tannenill Sturgeon．The Del Reys bad to cancel due to serious illness in the family．

At our get－acquainted session，Ted sturgeon revealed an awful side of his nature－－he is a pun－ ster，and a dedicated one．

The conference students are at different stages in their writing．Some are unpublished； others have sold to inalog，Gatam，Asimov＇s and zan－ こasだc．

It＇s been a bewildering，but fantastic day． After the film Nest Norld，we went for a beer and then I folded for the night．

Tuesday－－Good session this morning－－subject $S F f i l m$ ．Ted Sturgeon taught us his technique of metric prose．That was a revelation．In metric prose，the writer hides strategic bits of unrhymed poetry in his prose in order to add shythm to his work．If it＇s done right，the reader doesn＇t catch it on a conscious level．

Went to the Atomic Energy Museum at Oak Ridge this afternoon．Very interesting．

Ted Sturgeon has started an epidemic of puns． Everyone is playing＂Can You Top This＂，and the groan level is very high．

Wednesday－－Jon Manchip White，former Disney European Story Editor，fielded an AM session－－a good one．Jayne and Ted joined in．We were in－ terrupted when a camera crew from Channel 10，the CBS affiliate，showed up．The roving reporter was an SF fan and he got enough footage of the sturgeons for a mini－series．At one point，the reporter heard that I had come all the way from Georgia and he interviewed me！

The sturgeons gave a workshop this afternoon and read two manuscripts．One of them was mine． ＂One of these is a story and one is an incident，＂ said Ted．（Mine was the story，thank God．）

Caught the news on Channel 10 ．They inter－ viewed a strange－looking woman trom Georgia who spoke with my voice and said her name was sharon webo．Can you imagine？If I＇d known they were going to make substitutions like that，I＇d never have spoken the them．

Thursday－－The Sturgeons were up nearly all night finishing their review of our manuscripts． The sessions lasted all day with Ted and Jayne going over each story in detall．Their critic－ ism was invaluable to us all．

After a supper break，we watched a French Eilm version of Ted＇s story，＂Bright Segment＂． The film was stunning and completely faithful to his script．

Friday－－After a morning session on marketing and agents，we gathered for the farewell luncheon． and then it was over－－just like that．We felt that the time had flown by and we all felt a sense of loss now that it was time to leave．

We＇ll do it again sometime．Nriters have to．They seem to draw their strength from each other much like Scarlett O＇Hara drew hers from the red soil of Tara．Se，until then，we＇ll re－ member．．．and we＇ 11 keep on writing．

## Letters of Comment

```
Tecdy #arvia
7209 DeVille Dr.
Ft. Worth, TX }7611
```

I did catch glimpses.

The contrast in the black and white of the cover is startingly eye－catching．Your ex－ cellent repro does it the justice it deserves．

Your news of the Hugos reaches me before my Own ballot．00k，cok！Jow I have time enough to read a few of the nominees maybe．

Kubla Khanception sounded like fun．Did the dead dog party really last until 3PM the next day？

CThe Jead Jog jarty lasved witit 3 ZM on Swam，for


Sharon webb
Rt．2，30x 350
Blairsville，GA 30512 research on the subject：The ghod is，of course， a chatamount．．His favortte food is chatfish，but chatbird is violently poisonous to him．Upon in－ gestion of chatbind the chat will exhibit the chat－ astrophic symptoms of chataplexy．If the remedy （Chatalpa chaterpiliar）is withhele，the chondition rapidiy progesses to a state of chatalepsy．（1Or Chasatonia？suppose the semedy astr as a anctatyat tor a shatactysmic nevivai．That a wondenith chatachism for the inatechumeml（iNLJ）

I would hope that the fourth Eannish ghod chat sees fit to reveal hamself to us at Chattacon 5 ．
continued on page 12

I did have a real problem in trying to do a review on Dhantasm; the movie is not memorable. I saw it about a month ago with my friend, "Ogle", so she sat down with me and tried to help me remember it. We succeeded in remembering the names of two characters, Danny and Rick (we think). Unfortunately, we cannot remember the name of the main character. Apparently, the author was not very good at characterization.

Both of us adore blood and guts, so we were ecstatic with the thought of the theatre screens being covered with many-hued slime this summer. At least Phantasm did have ochre slime rather than the tried and true red and green. The ads for Phantasm told us that, "If this one doesn't scare you, you're already dead." The ad did lure us into the theatre, but I guess we were already suffering from rigor mortis. I' 11 have to admit that we did go to see a matinee that was ever during the daylight, but it didn't matter because it didn't really scare us.

I don't have to outline the "plot" because if you just think of every horror movie cliche and string them all together you have the plot line of Phantasm, except for one thing. Most good and bad horror films are based on the occult; at first it appeared that Phantasm was also built this way. However, about halfway through the movie one discovers that the bad guys are from another planet, which one--I don't know. The film desperately tries to give a sense of realism by using a science fiction subplot as a vehicle for its cliches. Somewhere in the universe there is a race of aliens that goes to other planets in order to capture slaves to work in some sort of mine; I know that is a lot of somes but Phantasm doesn't actually tell one anything. The planet with the mines has dense gravity; therefore, the aliens condense humans into what "Ogle" dubbed "little grottie things".

I'11 have to admit, the ending was good; it made up for a few of the grubby worked over cliches. The audience felt very let down because we were led to believe that all of the blood and gore was some kid's nightmare. After a particularly bad dream caused by the kid's brother's recent death, his friend convinced him that they should go off on a trip. When the kid was packing, he looked into a mirror and saw the head bogeymen, and the kid was captured after all. "Ogle" and I barely crawled out of the theatre because we were laughing so hard and asked each other the all important question, "Did we really spend six dollars on that?"

WRIGHT MAKES COMIC CON....The Chattanooga Comicbook Con was held this past Saturday, June 30, at the Eastridge Quality Inn. Planned and carried out entirely by David Wright, the con consisted of a comics dealer's room that was open from 10 AM to 7 PM. Admission was 50 C a person for all day. Wjile some members of the local Comics Club showed up to ckeck it out, David ran the con without their help. When we went, around noon, there was a steady stream of youngsters and adults around the dealing room and David was breaking even, with some to spare. When asked what next, he said he was planning an exhibit at Cleveland Mall in the fall and perhaps another Chattanooga Comicbook con for next year. (NWL)

## "IRREGULM..ITY" (COnt.)

superpowers and relinquishes his powers. This is not surprising. At Marvel Comics (Superman company's competition) there is a phrase bandied about, "With great power comes great responsibility". However, they do not mention the corrolary, "With great responsibility comes the great desire to rid yourself of that responsibility". Even Jesus got cold feet the Thursday before his deadline (bad, sick pun, I know). And so, Kal will lose his powers.

However, legends are not permitted to fade away so easily. Something Dire will happen that will cause him to resume the mantle of Superhood (how all this will be effected will be quite interesting to see) and prove to himself once and for all that he needs to be a Superman just as much as the world needs a Superman.

There. I'm finished at last. Was it worth waiting a whole month for?

[^0]
## Letters of Comment (cont.)

Eva Chalker Whitley
4704 Warner Dr.
Manchester, MD 21102

Manchester, MD 21102
far too short, but that's okay, as it had my name in it.

It would have been nice if Irvin koch had bothered to tell the N3F winners that they had won in advance of Kubla. Rick Reichman, the lst prize winner, was only a local phone call away. And, Dick, were you aware that I'm 2nd reader for the N3F story contest this year? It gives me a good excuse for playing hooky from Mirage work so I can hide out in the library and read.

Perry, I hate "sci-Ei" for the same reasons I hate the word "wop" for my mother's relations, "kike" when applied to my friend's religion, and "women's lib" when used to describe the beliefs of my sister Bridget and I. They all amack of either the putdown or insult and inevitably remind me of IIME magazine. SF is short 13 points on TY typesetter as compared to "sci-fi"'s 22 points. That, and it means I only have to hit the shift kay and stroke twice, as opoosed to stroking 5 times.

My pet peeve are fanzine fans who hate any fanzine that isn't slanted to fanzine fans. And reviewers who see that it's a fledging effort and don't give you any advice for improvment, Just a "poor" rating. And who get your name wrong!

I liked the Earl Cagle cover but how did you get all that black on photocopy?

I am appalled how ignorant I am of the Hugo nominees. I have read only 1 of the nominated novels, and I don't want to vote for it. Except for Tom Reamy, all the nominated novels are by women and except for Joan Vinge, all the novellas, novelettes. and stories are by men! I'm not voting in the Gandalfs, as I don't think they belong on the ballot.

Teddy Harvia claims his cat is in both cat and fat fandoms. He says his cat is 15 los.- maybe the Chat is a portrait of his...kitten. (Did you think I was going to get leud?)
(Shno? I? Ilever! I Was surprised that none of the wirtners were there, condideming that there was a con in their =own. Ie may not have know thair number on who won.
ive use a verm good photocopier and on Eart's cover we had it photoreciuced, so the blacka were emtra btack.

Eva Loes a zine about cons, conventional Eanzine. It is wortin gevting in cons incerest you. (TWL)

Deb Hammer Johnson 508 3 West 11th St. Rome, GA 30161

I'm curious as to whether the club decides on the book discussed and appoints a leader, or if the individual members make the selection and the chair the discussion. (???)

Perry's C.'s co-0p column has enough hooks to serve a fishing fleet. The one theme I agree with is that there is a smide, coy, and otherwise human angle to fandom and Eannish ways.... I Eind as many faults with fans as I do with mundanes, and am dedicating to keeping my feet in both worlds to have a healthy perspective. Anyhow, his foray against pornography raises the old question of how one defines it. I'm sure what strikes me as porn may not surike anyone else the same way. ... I must also comment on his defiant usage of the term "sci-fi." I, too, wince when someone uses the term, especially When they're wide-eyed and eager. Generally, it refers to $S F$ in the public eye, to the likes of Jattlestar:Galaciia, Imaikensjein Comquers the Harm rians, and is almost a perjorative ferm in some instances. It may have been invented by Forfest

I Ackerman, one of "our" own, but certainly is no longer "our" term. I agree that "speculaElve fiction", while it sounds nice, is a little too high-falutin'. I stick with "SF". All in all. I wished the column had $\equiv$ bit more focus. It's like a running dialogue that is constantly interrupted, and I wished I'd been able to have Perry's undivided attention. Treasurer-to-treasurer, the cheapness in putting out CEAT for CSFA must be a godsend. It's our biggest budget item, but I'd argue that a good clubzine is the backbone of a group. WOWW!! I roll around on the Eloor!! LEAP, and LaUGH!! Teddy Harvia!! I've followed him off and on in JutVE (Yuarterty zine pubbed jy Ninnesota SF Sociaty and sdited by tee ?eiton/Canol Ker:recu, 1204 acimon Flace $\$ 10$, Mitm., WV 55403. 50d/sopy)/, and have always been attracted to the way he uses visual metaphors, like the old KAD magazine animal "cliches" by Sergio Aragones (I think). ...the mystic LYNCHI have struck again.

Ken's column could have had more substance, and his titling it "Irregularity", well...I had hoped for bounching enthusiasm, I take it is. 3risget is retired for a while?

Thought I'd say a few words about my own LoC and writing style in general to keep the theme of your editorial. Long, long ago, I wrote intelligible words, in grammatically correct phrases and was bored to tears. Halfway through college, I decided to wage a personal war on boring term papers, and started spicing up my style with typewriter theatrics, doodles, and spooneristic puns. Consequentiy, I feel I sometimes miss my mark. I feel the melding of my personal style with my emotional, volatile self is perhaps more important, and the nice egoboo release I enjoy with expressing myself and communicating with other souls is a tremendous, sometimes overwhelming reward. Sometimes I think I live to write; my salvation in experiencing so many things is that I can write about them. Ah! The true joys of fandom.

To amplify my position on nuclear "proliferation" --the human Eactor, which is the most fallible one in terms of safety, involves not oniy the running of plants, but the design as well.

But I'm also aware of the EXTREME caution that must be taken with monitoring and guarding reactors and there are simply too many slipshod guards and too many werrdos out there smuggling out plutonium for 1 mproper usages of nuclear fuel for me to be a bona Eide pro-nuke person. I also simply can't shake off the dilemma of adequate waste disposal of nuclear fuel, either.
(IThe way we get a book and discussion Veader is thus: jooks are nominated and yoved on. The jook must be oumentity ayaitable, on the shetf. The book that gavs the most yoves is the one and the person vio nominated it is the leader. So, $a=t$ times, the person who nominates is as important as the book!

I Tike "Specutative Aiction" as a aatcit-alt serm. I woutd out cervain writers and certains works that intt in the oracis there as well as all 55 , fontasy, and firinge works.

CEAT is sheap to produce becauae . ve san photccovy it fon tree. The cosv vould probaity miple if we had $t 0$ mimeo or offeet. Jowver, mimeoing CEAT is not out of Ature possibilities. Ewny, when Z aume ip with CEAT as a CSFA newazine, one of the head members at that zime told ma to forget it jeocuse attendance went down when he had put out notices to olio membans.. I. Was interested in ditalogue and ignorsd sim.

AJ is not ioing her cotwor for a white.
Most, if not ath, nuctear recctors use Uranium as the the ind an a grads too low for vecuons.

EIAA!!!!! Enjoy hearing from you as atway. :iWL)

## Letters of Comment (cont.)

Arthur Hlavaty
250 Coligni Ave.
New Rochelle, NY 10801

Thanks for CEAZ 21.
I found it enjoyable. especially Teddy Harvia's $c(h)$ artoon \& the explan-
ation.
Oh, here we go again: pornography-Threat or Menace? I might almost be able to take that sort of thing seriously if Perry also complained just the least little bit about depictions of violence, cruelty, or other bad stuff, but no--only sex is vile. Actually he has inadvertently (how else?) come up with an interesting idea--Porncons. Readings, movies, eppropriate group activities... and of course no children invited. I'm not saying it should replace the more traditional type of con, but if anybody's having one, let me know.

There is no such thing as free speech within a zine: free speech means that the state does not prevent us from expressing ourselves. Example: Suppose that Perry Chapdelaine publishes a zine in which, in between little snickering remarks about asking colleges to provide him with a "pretty girl", he denounces porn. And further suppose that I wish to reply to him with a few nice juicy examples of the porn he wishes to protect us from. I have the right to print my own zine. I do not have the right to make Perry print my comments in the name of "free speech".

Ah, well, I could argue some more, but Perry would no doubt think I was trying to set up STANDARDS, and those are bad things, unless of course they are his.
( (Bn. Does Sleazycon cowt? Anthur puibe the Diagonal ReLationsitio ( $\$ 1$ an issue on weuni) whicin deaie with issues suci as free speech ana semulity. Ie is also the OE of AFA $\varepsilon$ E, an APA which taiks about sew. Arthur is also on the EAAn final bailot for Best Fan Wriver and Best LoC wriver. NWL)

Shelby Bush III
P.O. Box 751

Vincemnes, IN 47591

I belleve both you and Mr. Hlavaty missed the point in my column. The networks do indeed pay attention to letters-they don't- and cannot be expected to- read entire fanzines or columns. That is not what I was suggesting, anyhow. What I was trying to say is that we should make our feelings known to the networks, rather than blindiy allowing the cretins and children dictate our tastes.

I(Say what you mean and mear what you sas. May be they enould read the whole zine or coimm; it might be a sinock for them to discover that the Americar pubiic is not composed of the idiots they suppose. It seems to me that thie quality of SF on IV has gone doun dramiticalty since the $60^{\prime}$ s. letter campaigns work sometimes, but Star Trek has yev to re urro. NWL) )



It's as plain as the face on your nose.

Vernon M. Clark 6216 Janmer Ln. Knoxville, TN 37919

Perry Chapdelaine brought up some interesting comments in his article. Does he wish to keep porn out of SF simply to "save the children" as his commentary seems to suggest or does HE simply wish to impose censorship? I will agree we don't need some pornography at conventions and in general circulation fanzines. Pornography that does contribute to the genre, however, does have a place in fandom. There are some adults who read $S F$, Perry, and are also not to narrow minded to be able to condemn it all. If you are afraid your children will be exposed to pornography, censor their reading meterial or movies by all means. Don't try and impose any censorship on my reading, movies, and the availability thereof. I might just tell you what you can do with your ideas on pornography.

It disturbs me that you are so reactionary to pornography in $S F$, yet you are obviously otherwise a fair anč open-minded individual. This was noticable from the rest of your article. I'd like to hear your comments on this fact.

Charlie Williams serial is coming along nicely, though I'd wish you'd publish it all at once. It would make a nice fat issue of CEAT.
I( $工$ think the major question is "what is pomograpiny?" If is just eez, what is that? The act, ailuding to it, what? I keep hearing people denouncing "sew" or IV and I worder what stations they get! There is nore on our thie. I also wish there was a way people could "protect" their anilarer. with out infringing on my might to evtertainment. I'm not into "pomo", but I do think I can handie "ac̈urt" subjects.

We con' have the whole serial; Chariie hasr't fimished $i=$ (if a semiai ever ends) yetl It would be hard to pub it ait at once, we aren't a printing company. But it would make a fat issue! Nice hecining from you. NWL))

George (Lan) Laskowski, Jr. 47 Valley Way
Bloomfield Hills, MI 48013
by Teddy Harvia's history of fannish spelling of "cat". I am surprised that more fans had not noticed it before, including myself. Then again, not all fans are as, uh, mentally healthy, as Teday.

Your editorial on "Views and News", expressing one's own opinion through writing, has points well worth taking. Communications is what all writing is about, not merely entertainment. And in a forum such as a fanzine or an apazine, one is able to test one's writing skill, and one's own opinions, in a closed group (or fairly closed group); if the ideas and opinions are not expressed well, and are misinterpreted, other fans let you know, and then

## Letters of Comment (cont.) <br> from Geonge Laskowski, Jr. <br> give you a chance to correct your statements, thus helping you to develop a way of expressing your thoughts more clearly. Personally, I am still learning how to do this in my writing; but you do have to write first before you can learn how to express yourseli better. <br> Perry Chapdelaine, in his listing of some of his pet peeves, touched on $a$ few of mine. The use of the term "sci-fi" is one. Sci-Ei, SF, science fiction, they are all pretty much the same to me. A person using $s$ as opposed to sci-fi clues me in that they are familiar with one of the quirks of fandom, but beyond that, all indicate my favorite form of literature. Pros should not denigrate anyone who uses any tarm to denote SE---why snap at the hand that feeds you? <br> As for the Nebula Awards, true, the winner does not necessarily represent the best written in that year, but it does indicate to a great extent the best that was read by the authors. I have a difficult time trying to keep up with all the magazines, let alone the new books that are written in a single year---I haven't even started on my

1979 collection yet---so to some extent I trust my fellow fans to do some narrowing for me for the Hugo awards. For authors, who must spend vast amounts of time writing, the situation is much worse, and they have to trust their fellow authors who do have some time to read to do the nominating. As in any of the awards things, it is to some extent political, but I do believe that the Nebula Awards do have some value.
$l_{1}$ Ficked the name CZAT when I started the zine because o? aZt tite iifference comotations. Dick tiked tive name for tise same reasons. It was something to see tine rame put into visual empression!

I youtd hope that winen fans "give you a sinence to somect our atatements" it is to comect gramar or inacounate ones, wather than viy to get a person to retract their views. This idea am worik both ways. I think most peopla have trowib empresaing themselves and need to know if they are coming across rather than whether their ideas are "eormect".

Awards can atso put reat pressure on a person who has von to produce as welt or better than the year he/she won. ive iave ait heand the pinase, "He/ane vent loun in quality ajten winning _.". That sould be yery posivive. Awards san abso be in reconition pz past aecomptishmen=, z rice idea. Sage voris about ive v3. amown to read. NIN.)

## MOONRAKER

## movie review by DICK LYNCH

Roger Moore rides again in his fourth stint as James Bond. This time, 'flies again' would be a little more appropriate, as filming locations were California, Venice, Rio de Janeiro, and 'Outer Space', according to the movie credits. At any rate, Moorraker is at the same time the best and the worst of the James Bond movies.

The problem with making a series of movies about one character such as James Bond is that it sets up too many constraints; the writers are limited in what they can do. Instead of freshness and originality, we have a madman (Hugo Drax) intent on wiping out the world's population and replacing it, as the Nazis tried to do, with a superior race. The madman bit has been used at least four or five times in one manifestation or another--it wouldn't be a Bond film without an all-powerful lunatic intent on wreaking worldwide havoc. In the same manner we have the big battle scene between the Good Guys and the Bad Guys, recycled from Thunderbalt, Diamonds Are Forever, The Spy tho Loved Me, and probably a couple others. There's the Secret Fortress headquarters of the evil mastermind that ultimately is destroyed at the movie's end (as also happened in the Nan with the Gozden Gwn, Diamonds Are Eorever, You Only Live Twice, etc.). And, of course, there's the ever popular Chase Scene. In Bond films chase scenes using boats are popular (e.g. Live and Let Die, The Man with the Golden Gun); this Bond flick has two of them. Recycled scripts just don't make it anymore.

But this Bond film is also a little bit different, in that Bond goes into space, making it a SCIENCE FICTION movie. And...on the whole, the technical accuracy and special effects aren't too bad. The effects are a notch-and-a-half below those of a truly superior SF film (such as Alien), but they're vastly better than the average Bond film. Some, such as the Space Shuttle launches, were very well handled. True, there are several noticable slip-ups, but in this movie they apparently really tried to do a good job, and the result for the most part is favorable.

In short, I can't really recommend Moonraker as a 'don't-miss-it'; I doubt if it wil1 be nominated for a Hugo. However, as in all Bond films, there is enough light tongue-incheek humor and nonstop action to allow you to take your mind out of gear and enjoy some escapism.
CONCERNING REVIEWS -- You may have noticed that many of the reviews that appear in CHAP are written by the editors. This is, unfortunately, no coincidence. We'd like for others to contribute reviews of SF in the media or or SF conventions, as this will enable us to devote more time to editing without rushing deadline each month. Result: a better issue. Please, if you have seen a movie or attended a convention recently, contact us -- your review will be appreciated, and will help to make CHAT a better fanzine.


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ALIEN ; Screenplay by Dan O'Bannon ; Twentieth Century-Fox
Alien is perhaps the most visual science fiction movie ever made. And, it is also one of the best.

It's hard to write an objective review about a movie like Alien. The utter visual and audio impact is so great that you tend to lose contact with the real world and get caught up as the movie batters at your senses. Primal fear of the unknown and terror of the unseen is awakened, and you are transformed from one of the audience to an extra member of the crew.

The story of Alien is that of a commercial interstellar ship, the Nostromo, whose crew investigates a signal from the moon of a planet in another star system. They encounter a derelict ship complete with dead and preserved pilot. While exploring the eons-old relic, one of the crew meets life of a different sort, and brings back aboard the Nostromo an extremely unwelcome visitor. And the alien gets loose. And grows. And kills people.

The effort that went into the making of Alien was well spent. Unlike many other past SF movies, the script is coldly logical with a minimum of internal inconsistencies. And the acting is superior, especially that of Sigourney Weaver and Yaphet Kotto as crew members Ripley and Parker. The effects and backgrounds were brilliantly handled, including the beautiful, eerie derelict spaceship and rider designed by artist H. R. Giger. There was nothing in or about the movie that was poorly done.

The only possible fault with Alien is that the ending is somewhat predictable, especially the final showdown scene which is not unlike that in Jows.

I must admit that at times, the sheer terror in Alien was enough that there was a battle for control of me by my body which said, "Stay!", and my feet which said, "Let's get out of here!". It is a very intense movie.

Alien is without a doubt the best SF film of the year. It may be the best SF film ever made. Go to it prepared, but go.

See Alien! And don't go alone! - DI
Some people feel that Alien is a great SF movie, but I can't agree. Alien relies on visual effects and repulsive horror to cover a weak plot; that doesn't make great SF. The impact of Alien is visual; as a book it would be dull. The audience would have a chance to realize the holes in the plot, and wouldn't be sickened by visual effects. Azien is a B-horror movie made with today's spectacular technology. But, unlike many horror movies today, humans win ultimately in this one. - NWL

ALIEN ; Alan Dean Foster ; Warner Books \$2.25
Depending on when and where you read it and what mood you're in, Alien can either be an entertaining or boring book. If you're in the mood for some not-sodeep reading, it's pretty good; if you want something intricate and involved, forget it.

I read Alien when I was in a mood for superficial intertainment, and enjoyed it. If you're not sure you want to brave the movie, the book is a good preview to helo you make up your mind. - IoZa Vamezz

Alan Dean Foster seems gung-ho to prove that if an author takes a successful movie script and novelize it he can make a lot of money. Or, if not make money, at least become well known. Apparently he's doing both.

After paying $\$ 3.75$ to see half the movie, I figured another $\$ 2.25$ for the book to find out what I missed would not be too wasteful. It wasn't. If I had read the book first, I would have enjoyed the excitement of the audience's screams to keep me awake.

As with Star wars, the big draw is visual. Without the effects, Azien is a bland totally dry story. - A.J. Bmidget

ALIEN Special Review Section (cont.)
ALIEN - THE ILLUSTRATED STORY ; Archie Goodman \& Walter Simonson Heavy Metal Comm. (distributed by Simon \& Shuster) \$3.95

Alien-The IIVustrated Story originally appeared in serial form in Heavy MetaZ magazine; it's a nicely done color comic strip of the movie. As such, there isn't really much one can say about it--the artwork is nice, and you finally get a clear depiction of what the alien actually looks like (you have to observe quickly in most of the movie scenes).

This book is, of course, for compleatists; its price (\$3.95) is greater than admission to the movie in the area ( $\$ 3.75$ ). But the overall quality is high; it's a way to re-see the movie without shelling out admission time after time. - DL

THE FINAL WORD
Alien begins with a hugh spaceship floating majesticly (and noisily) across the screen. The crew is awakened from their sleep because the ship's computer, Mother, had intercepted a signal from a nearby planet. Since it is in their contract that they will investigate any sepiant signals, the crew takes a ship to the planet.

The three astronauts discover an alien spaceship, the origin of the signal, and the fossilized remains of its captain. One of the more adventurous men goes into the bowels of the ship and falls, literally, into a nest of 'eggs'. While examining them, he is attacked by one of the embryos which leaps through his helmet and attatches to his head.

The injured crew member is brought back and let into the ship. When they try to cut the alien, who is sustaining the man's life, loose, they discover the alien's hlood is a very strong acid.

So while the owners are away, bumbling thugs enter the house, push aside the housekeeper, and stea! the puppies.

Through the midnight howl, Pongo and Purdy find their puppies and rescue them as well as a "few" more the crooks have bought from pet shops. Cruella's scheme for a dalmatian coat is ruined, the puppies are returned and the owners decide to start a dalmatian plantation. - Anon.
ed. note: 101 Dalmatians was playing next door to Alien.

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[^0]:    ARTIST CREDITS: Cover - Charles Williams/Tom Hayes; Page 2 - Charles Williams; Page 3 Robert Mack Hester; Page 7 - Earl Cagle; Page 9 - Charles Williams; Page 13 (top) - Teddy Harvia; Page 13 (bottom) - Rusty Burke

